DEREK KILMER

6TH DISTRICT, WASHINGTON

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS
VICE RANKING MEMBER

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES SUBCOMMITTEE

INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES SUBCOMMITTEE

## Congress of the United States House of Representatives

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March 13, 2017

## President Trump:

As you work with federal agencies to recommend priorities for the Fiscal Year (FY) 2018 Budget Request, we strongly urge you to increase funding for the federal Pell Grant program in order to ensure that Pell Grants continue to keep pace with rising costs.

As you know, Pell Grants play a critical role in making college affordable for 8.5 million of our nation's most underprivileged students. In the 2014-2015 school year, 83% of Pell recipients came from families with incomes of \$40,000 or less, including 44% with family incomes below \$15,000. For these students, higher education is not a forgone conclusion. With tuition averaging more than \$9,000 a year at a four-year public college and expenses often exceeding an additional \$15,000 a year, many Pell eligible students struggle to pay for college. Despite this hefty price tag, Pell Grants remain the primary source of assistance the federal government provides to help low-income students shoulder the financial burden of a college degree.

Recognizing the importance of Pell Grants, Congress passed legislation in 2010, which increased the maximum Pell Grant award by the Consumer Price Index from 2013 to 2017. CPI indexing, which is set to expire this year, ensures that annual Pell Grant awards continue to rise along with the cost of college. The significance of CPI indexing cannot be understated. In 1975, a student using Pell Grants at a 4-year public university would see that award cover almost 80% of the costs of attendance. Using the estimates above, today's Pell Grant, which is now permanently capped at \$5,920, would only cover roughly 29% of the costs of attendance. This number is sure to decline further as the Pell Grant remains stagnant against rising college costs. In fact, failure to continue indexing Pell Grants past 2017 means that Pell dependent students would see their awards reduced by \$1,300 by the 2026-2027 school year.

While indexing is just one step towards addressing our nation's college affordability crisis, making this investment in higher education is a necessary step. It is essential that we work together to help hard-working American students achieve their dreams and to build a 21<sup>st</sup> Century workforce.

Thank you for considering our request.

Sincerely,

Derek Kilmer

Member of Congress

Bonnie Watson Coleman Member of Congress

Nydia M. Velázquez

Member of Congress

Kathy Casto

Member of Congress

Mark DeSaulnier

Member of Congress

Eric Swalwell

Member of Congress

Alan Lowenthal

Member of Congress

Peter Welch

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Matt Cartwright
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Salud Carbajal
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Joaquin Castro

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Denny Heck

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Mark Takano

Member of Congress

Jared Polls Member of Congress

Suzar Del Bene Member of Congress

John K. Delaney Member of Congress Joyce Beatty
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Betty McColum Member of Congress

Bill Foster Member of Congress James P. McGovern Member of Congress

Alma S. Adams, Ph.D Member of Congress